

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

**FILED**

DEC 23 2025

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

NATURAL GROCERS; et al.,

Plaintiffs - Appellants,

v.

BROOKE L. ROLLINS, Secretary of  
the United States Department of  
Agriculture; et al.,

Defendants - Appellees,

AMERICAN FARM BUREAU  
FEDERATION; et al.,

Intervenor-Defendants -  
Appellees.

No. 22-16770

D.C. No. 3:20-cv-05151-JD  
U.S. District Court for Northern  
California, San Francisco

**MANDATE**

The judgment of this Court, entered October 31, 2025, takes effect this date.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

FOR THE COURT:

MOLLY C. DWYER  
CLERK OF COURT